

□ (1)

(6番) 45番目

$$(i) \frac{3Q_1 + 3Q_2 + 3Q_3}{6Q_3}$$

$$= \frac{3}{10}$$

$$(ii) \frac{4Q_3 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 4Q_1}{6Q_3}$$

$$= \frac{2}{5}$$

(2)

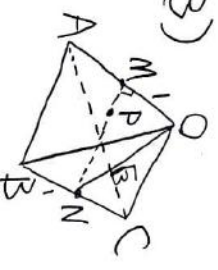
(i) P, Q, R

(ii) Q, R

(iii) P, Q

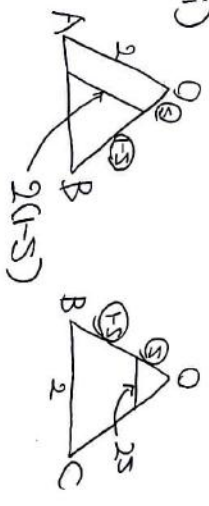
(iv) R

(3)



$$MN = \sqrt{2} \dots (B)$$

(ii)



断面は長方形... (D)  
面積... 45(1-y)... (E)

□

$$(1) y = \sin \alpha \quad (0 \leq \alpha \leq \frac{\pi}{2})$$

g(y) の定義域は  $0 \leq y \leq 1$ ... (D)

$$(2) x = \sin y$$

$$1 = \cos y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\cos y} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\sin^2 y}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{x=0}^1 = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

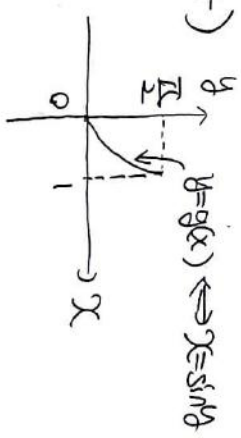
(3)

$$\int_0^1 g(x) dx$$

$$= \int_0^1 (x g(x)) \Big|_0^1 - \int_0^1 x \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \pi + \left[ (1-x^2)^{3/2} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right]$$

(4)



$$\int_0^1 \pi y^2 dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi/2} \pi y^2 \frac{dy}{\cos y} dy$$

$$= \pi \int_0^{\pi/2} y^2 \cos y dy$$

$$= \pi \left[ y^2 \sin y + 2y \cos y - 2 \sin y \right]_0^{\pi/2}$$

$$= \pi \left( \frac{\pi^2}{4} - 2 \right) = \frac{\pi^3}{4} - 2\pi$$

□

(1)

$\sum_1$

$$= \int_1^e g_0(x) dx$$

$$= \int_1^e (x g_0(x) - x) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \pi$$

(2)  $\sum_{n+1}$

$$= \int_1^e (x^n g_0(x))^{n+1} dx$$

$$= \int_1^e (x g_0(x))^{n+1} dx$$

$$= \int_1^e x^{n+1} (g_0(x))^{n+1} dx$$

$$= e - (n+1) \sum_n$$

$\sum_n = a_n e + b_n, a_n \in \mathbb{Z}, b_n \in \mathbb{Z}$   
よって、これは数学的帰納法で示す。

(i)  $n=1$  のとき

$$\sum_1 = 0 \cdot e + 1$$

おこな。

(ii)  $n=k$  のとき成立したと仮定

$$\sum_k = 0 \cdot e + k, 0 \in \mathbb{Z}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$n=k+1$  のとき

$$\sum_{k+1}$$

$$= e - (k+1) \sum_k$$

$$= e - (k+1)(0 \cdot e + k)$$

$$= [1 - (k+1)k] e - (k+1)k$$

$$= [1 - (k+1)k] e - (k+1)k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

おこな。

(i)(ii) おこなった自然数  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

おこな。