

2021 東京医科大学 (医)

第1問

(1) 出題シテ全真正解

(2)

木下ノ多面体定理カ

$$11 - e + 29 = 2 \dots \textcircled{1}$$

17の辺と17の頂点カ決テ
立体ニカ30カ、全体ノ辺ノ
数カ面ノ数ノ4倍ノカ
カ

$$e = 45 \times \frac{1}{2} = 22.5$$

$$= 58 \text{ #}$$

①カ

$$11 = 31 \text{ #}$$

(3)

$$A = (x^2 - 2x + 3)Q(x) + 4x^2 + 5x + 3$$

$$A = (x^2 - 3x + 3)Q_2(x) + 0x + b$$

カカ

$$Q_2(x) = (x+1)Q_1(x) + C$$

カカ30カ

$$A = (x^2 - 3x + 3)(x+1)Q_1(x) + c + 0x + b$$

$$= (x^2 - 3x + 3)(x+1)Q_1(x) + x^2 - 2x^2 + 3$$

$$+ 0x^2 + (0 - 3c)x + 3c + b$$

$$c = 4, 0 = 17, b = 21 \text{ #}$$

(4)

$$11 = 9x + 4 = 11y + 7$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 9x - 11y = 3$$

特殊解 $x=4, y=3$

$$\therefore x = 11k + 4 \quad (k \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$$11 = 9k + 40 \text{ #}$$

(5)

$$f(x) = -|x|\sqrt{6}$$

$$f(6) = -\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6}$$

$x < 0$ ノカ

$$f(x) = -(-x)\sqrt{6}$$

$$f(x) = -\sqrt{6}(-x)\sqrt{6}^{-1}$$

$$= \sqrt{6}(-x)\sqrt{6}^{-1}$$

$f(\sqrt{6} \cdot 2\sqrt{6})$

$$= \sqrt{6} \{ -(-\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6})^2 \} \sqrt{6}^{-1}$$

$$= \sqrt{6} \{ (\sqrt{6})^{2+1} \} \sqrt{6}^{-1}$$

$$= \sqrt{6} \cdot (\sqrt{6})^5$$

$$= (\sqrt{6})^6 = 6^3 = 216 \text{ #}$$

第2問

Aノ要素カ最小ハ 18π

B $\leq 24\pi$

A ∩ B $\leq P_0 = 12\pi$

P ∈ A ∩ B ⇒ P ∈ C カ

A ∩ B ⊂ C (カ) 6 #

$$\max f(x) = M = 7 \text{ #}$$

$$\frac{9}{2} = 2k\pi \quad (k \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$$\frac{9}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2l\pi \quad (l \in \mathbb{Z})$$

↓

$$18k\pi = 6\pi + 24l\pi$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 3k - 4l = 1$$

$k=3, l=2$ ノカ

$$C = 54\pi \text{ #}$$

第3問

(1)

$$|\vec{OA} \cdot \vec{OB}|$$

$$= |\vec{OA}| |\vec{OB}| \cos \angle AOB$$

$$= 7 \cdot 8 \frac{49 + 64 - 81}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 8} = 16 \text{ #}$$

(2)

$$|\vec{OP}|^2$$

$$= t^2 |\vec{OA}|^2 + 2t\vec{OA} \cdot \vec{OB} + \frac{1}{2} |\vec{OB}|^2$$

$$= 49t^2 + \frac{64}{t} + 32$$

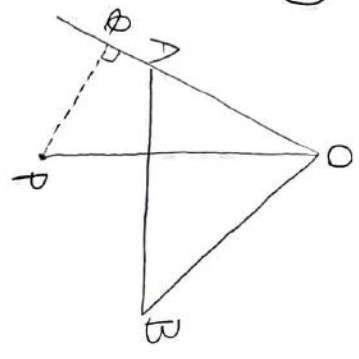
$$\geq 2\sqrt{49t^2 \cdot \frac{64}{t}} + 32$$

$$= 144$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t = \frac{64}{18} \text{ ノカ}$$

$$\min |\vec{OP}| = 12 \text{ #}$$

(3)



$$\vec{OA} = k\vec{OB} \text{ とする.}$$

$$\vec{OP} = (t-k)\vec{OA} + \frac{1}{t}\vec{OB}$$

$$\vec{OA} \cdot \vec{OP}$$

$$= (t-k)49 + \frac{1}{t} \cdot k = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t-k = -\frac{k}{49t}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t + \frac{k}{49t} = k$$

(相加相乗) \geq (相乗平均) \geq

$$k \geq 2\sqrt{t \frac{k}{49t}}$$

$$= 2 \cdot \frac{4}{7}$$

$$= \frac{8}{7}$$

等号成立は $t = \frac{4}{7}$ のとき

$$\min OP = \frac{8}{7} \cdot 7 = \underline{8}$$

第4問

$x \neq 0$ のとき

$$x^2 + 11|x-3| + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

$$\downarrow y = x + \frac{1}{x} \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$y^2 + 11y + 29 = 0$$

2つの異なる実数解 $y_1 < y_2$ とする

$$y_1 + y_2 = -11, y_1 y_2 = 29$$

まず $\textcircled{1}$ のとき

$$x^2 - yx + 1 = 0$$

y_1 に対する x の解は α, β

y_2 に対する x の解は γ, δ

$$\alpha + \beta = y_1, \alpha\beta = 1$$

$$\gamma + \delta = y_2, \gamma\delta = 1$$

まず

$$\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} + \frac{1}{\gamma} + \frac{1}{\delta}$$

$$= \frac{\beta\gamma\delta + \alpha\gamma\delta + \alpha\beta\delta + \alpha\beta\gamma}{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}$$

$$= \beta + \alpha + \delta + \gamma$$

$$= y_1 + y_2 = \underline{-11}$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + \gamma^2 + \delta^2$$

$$= (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 2 + (\gamma + \delta)^2 - 2$$

$$= y_1^2 + y_2^2 - 4$$

$$= (y_1 + y_2)^2 - 2y_1 y_2 - 4$$

$$= 121 - 58 - 4$$

$$= \underline{59}$$

$$\alpha^3 + \beta^3 + \gamma^3 + \delta^3$$

$$= (\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + \gamma^2 + \delta^2)(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta)$$

$$- \alpha - \alpha^2 - \alpha^2 \delta$$

$$- \beta - \beta^2 - \beta^2 \delta$$

$$- \gamma - \gamma^2 - \gamma^2 \beta$$

$$- \delta - \delta^2 - \delta^2 \beta$$

$$= (\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + \gamma^2 + \delta^2 - 1)(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta)$$

$$- (\alpha^2 + \beta^2) y_2 - (\gamma^2 + \delta^2) y_1$$

$$= 58(-11)$$

$$- (y_1^2 - 2) y_2 - (y_2^2 - 2) y_1$$

$$= 58(-11) - y_1 y_2 (y_1 + y_2)$$

$$+ 2(y_1 + y_2)$$

$$= 58(-11) - \underbrace{(y_1 y_2 - 2)}_{27} \underbrace{(y_1 + y_2)}_{-11}$$

$$= 31(-11) = \underline{-341}$$