

第1問

[1]

(1) $\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

また $y = 2 \sin(\theta + \frac{\pi}{3})$

$\theta = \frac{\pi}{6}$ のとき $y = 2$

(2)

(i) $P = 0$ のとき

$y = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ のとき $y = 1$

(ii)

$y = \sqrt{1+P^2} (\cos \theta \cdot \frac{P}{\sqrt{1+P^2}} + \sin \theta \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+P^2}})$
 $= \sqrt{1+P^2} (\cos \theta \cos \alpha + \sin \theta \sin \alpha)$
 $= \sqrt{1+P^2} \cos(\theta - \alpha)$

まず ① \dots ② \dots ③ \dots

$\theta = \alpha$ のとき $y = \sqrt{1+P^2}$

④ \dots ⑤ \dots

(iii) $-\alpha \leq \theta - \alpha \leq \frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha$

また $P < 0$ のとき $\frac{\pi}{2} < \alpha < \pi$ のとき

$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$ のとき $y = 1$

⑥ \dots ⑦ \dots

[2]

(1) $f(0) = 1, g(0) = 0$

$x = 0$ のとき $\min f(x) = 1$

$\frac{x^2 - 9x^2}{2} = -2$

$\Leftrightarrow (x^2)^2 + 4x^2 - 1 = 0$

$\therefore x^2 = -2 + \sqrt{5} \quad (x^2 > 0)$

$\therefore x = \pm \sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{5}}$

(2)

$f(x) = f(x)$ のとき

$g(x) = -g(x)$ のとき

$\{x \mid f(x) = g(x)\} = \{x \mid \dots\}$

$g(x) = 2f(x)g(x)$

(3) $\alpha = 0, \beta = 0$ のとき $f(x)$ と $g(x)$ は

ともに増加、(B) は増加、

⑧ \dots ⑨ \dots

第2問

(1)

$x = 3$

$(0, 3)$ の接線は

$y = 2x + 3$

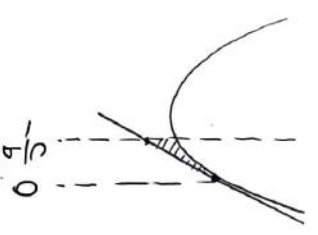
I \dots ⑩ \dots

$y = ax^2 + bx + c$ の $(0, c)$ の接線は

$y = bx + c$

\downarrow 軸との交点

$0 = bx + c \Leftrightarrow x = -\frac{c}{b}$



$S = \int_{\frac{c}{b}}^0 ax^2 dx$

$= \frac{a}{3} \left(\frac{c}{b}\right)^3 \leftarrow \frac{1}{3} \Delta$

$= \frac{ac^3}{3b^3}$

$a = 1$ のとき

$c^3 = 35b^3$

$\therefore c = (35)^{\frac{1}{3}} b$ のとき ⑪ \dots

(2)

$y = 5x$

$y = 3x + 5$

$y = ax^2 + bx^2 + cx + d$ の $(0, d)$ の接線は

$y = cx + d$

$h(x) = ax^2 + bx^2$

$= x^2(ax + b)$

$f(x)$ と $g(x)$ の交点は $x = \frac{b}{a}, 0$

$h'(x) = 2ax + 2bx$

$= x(3ax + 2b)$

$x = \frac{2b}{3a}$ のとき $|h(x)|$ は最大

第3問

(1)

X は $B(100, 0.5)$ に従う。

$E(X) = 100 \times 0.5 = 50$

$\sqrt{V(X)} = \sqrt{100 \times 0.5 \times 0.5} = 5$

(2) P_5

$= P(X \leq 36)$

$= P\left(\frac{X-50}{5} \leq \frac{36-50}{5}\right)$

$= P(Z \leq -2.8)$

$= 0.5 - 0.4974$

$= 0.0026 \approx 0.003$ 才...①

$P=0.4$ のとき

$E(X) = 40,$

$\sqrt{V(X)} = \sqrt{100 \times 0.4 \times 0.6} = 2\sqrt{6}$

P_4

$= P(X \leq 36)$

$= P\left(\frac{X-40}{2\sqrt{6}} \leq \frac{36-40}{2\sqrt{6}}\right)$

$= P\left(Z \leq -\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}\right)$
 ≈ 0.216

$\therefore P_4 > P_5$ 才...②

(3)

$Z = \frac{M - 204}{\frac{150}{100}} \leq 1.96$

$\Leftrightarrow |M - 204| \leq 15 \times 1.96$

$\Leftrightarrow 204 - 15 \times 1.96 \leq M \leq 204 + 15 \times 1.96$

$C_1 + C_2 = 408$

$C_2 - C_1 = 30 \times 1.96$

$= 58.8$

信頼区間の中心...③

(4)

才...③ ← 才... 乗除関係

(5)

2項分布平均の値...①

正則性...②, ④

第4問

(1) $a_n = 3 + (n-1)P$

$b_n = 3 \cdot r^{n-1}$

$r a_n - 2 a_{n+1} + 3r = 0$

$\Leftrightarrow 2 a_{n+1} = r(a_n + 3)$

$2(3+np) = r(3+(n+1)p+3)$

$\Leftrightarrow (2-r)np = r(6-p) - 6$

$\therefore (r-2)np = r(p-6) + 6$

$r=2, P=3$

(2)

$\sum_{k=1}^n a_k = \sum_{k=1}^n (3k)$

$= \frac{3}{2}n(n+1)$

$\sum_{k=1}^n b_k = \frac{3-3 \cdot 2^n}{1-2}$

$= 3(2^n - 1)$

(3)

$(a_{n+3}) C_{n+1} = 4 a_{n+1} C_n$

$\therefore C_{n+1} = \frac{4 a_{n+1}}{a_{n+3}} C_n$

$= \frac{4(3n+3)}{3n+3} C_n$

$= 4 C_n$

$4 \dots ②$

(4)

$a_{n+1} = \frac{2}{r}(a_n + u)$

$r > 2, u=0$ (55才) 簡単.

第5問

(1)

$\angle A_1 C B_1 = 36^\circ, \overrightarrow{A_1 A_2} = \alpha \overrightarrow{B_1 B_2}$

$0 = \frac{1\sqrt{5}}{2} \Leftrightarrow 2\alpha - 1 = \sqrt{5}$

$4\alpha^2 - 4\alpha - 5 = 0$

$\therefore \alpha^2 - \alpha - 1 = 0$

$\therefore \alpha = 1 \therefore \frac{1}{\alpha} = 0 - 1$

(2)

$|\overrightarrow{A_1 A_2}|^2 = 0^2 = \frac{6+2\sqrt{5}}{4} = \frac{3+\sqrt{5}}{2}$

$|\overrightarrow{A_1 A_2}| = 1, |\cos 44^\circ|$

$= -\cos 72^\circ$

$= -\frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{4} = \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{4}$

$\overrightarrow{OA_1} \cdot \overrightarrow{OB_2}$

$= \overrightarrow{OA_1} \cdot (\overrightarrow{OA_2} + \alpha \overrightarrow{OA_3})$

$= \frac{1\sqrt{5}}{4} + \alpha \frac{1\sqrt{5}}{4}$

$= \frac{3+\sqrt{5}}{2} \cdot \frac{1\sqrt{5}}{4}$

$= -\frac{2-2\sqrt{5}}{8}$

$= \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{4}$

$\dots ⑨$

$\overrightarrow{OB_1} \cdot \overrightarrow{OB_2} = 0 \dots ⑩, \dots ⑪$